

ADOPTED

ORDINANCE NO. 31A-322

NOV 08 2016

Board of Supervisors
James City County, VA

Chapter 24. Zoning

Article V. Districts

Division 11. Limited Business/Industrial District, M-1

Sec. 24-411. Use list.

Reference section 24-11 for special use permit requirements for certain commercial uses and exemptions.

In the Limited Business/Industrial District, M-1, buildings to be erected or land to be used shall be for one or more of the following or similar uses:

Use Category	Use List	Permitted Uses	Specially Permitted Uses
Residential	An apartment or living quarters for a guard, caretaker, proprietor or the person employed on the premises, which is clearly secondary to the commercial or industrial use of the property	P	
Commercial	Accessory uses and structures as defined in section 24-2	P	
	Adult day care centers	P	
	Antique shops	P	
	Arts and crafts, hobby and handicraft shops	P	
	Auction houses	P	
	Bakeries or fish markets	P	
	Banks and other financial institutions	P	
	Barber shops and beauty salons	P	
	Business and professional offices	P	
	Catering and meal preparation	P	
	Child day care centers	P	
	Contractor offices, equipment storage yards, shops and warehouses (with materials and equipment storage limited to a fully enclosed building or screened with landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet from adjacent property)	P	
	Convenience stores; if fuel is sold, then in accordance with section 24-38		SUP
	Convention centers	P	
	Courier services	P	
	Data processing centers	P	

	Convenience stores; if fuel is sold, then in accordance with section 24-38		SUP
	Convention centers	P	
	Courier services	P	
	Data processing centers	P	
	Drug stores	P	
	Dry cleaners and laundries	P	
	Farmer's market	P	
	Fast food restaurants		SUP
	Feed, seed and farm supply stores	P	
	Firearms sales and service	P	
	Firing and shooting ranges (limited to a fully enclosed building)	P	
	Funeral homes	P	
	Gift and souvenir stores	P	
	Grocery stores	P	
	Health and exercise clubs, fitness centers	P	
	Heliports, helistops and accessory uses		SUP
	Hospitals		SUP
	Hotels and motels with accessory retail sales, barber shops and beauty shops located within the hotel or motel, for the principal benefit of the resident guest	P	
	Indoor centers of amusement including billiard halls, arcades, pool rooms, bowling alleys, dance clubs and bingo halls	P	
	Indoor sport facilities, including firing and shooting ranges	P	
	Indoor theaters	P	
	Janitorial service establishments	P	
	Kennels and animal boarding facilities	P	
	Laboratories, research and development centers	P	
	Laser technology production	P	
	Limousine services (with maintenance limited to a fully enclosed building)	P	
	Lodges, civic clubs, fraternal organizations and service clubs	P	
	Lumber and building supply (with storage limited to a fully enclosed building or screened with landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet from adjacent property)	P	


Machinery sales and service (with storage and repair limited to a fully enclosed building or screened from adjacent property with landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet)	P	
Marinas, docks, piers, yacht clubs, boat basins, boat storage and servicing, repair and sale facilities for the same; if fuel is sold, then in accordance with section 24-38	P	
Marine or waterfront businesses to include the receipt, storage and transshipment of waterborne commerce or seafood receiving, packaging or distribution	P	
Medical clinics or offices, including emergency care and first aid centers	P	
Museums	P	
<i>Mobile Food Vending Vehicles in accordance with section 24-49</i>	<i>P</i>	
New and/or rebuilt automotive parts sales (with storage limited to a fully enclosed building or screened from adjacent property with landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet)	P	
Nursing homes		SUP
Nurseries	P	
Off-street parking as required by article II, division 2 of this chapter	P	
Office supply stores	P	
Outdoor centers of amusement, including miniature golf, bumper boats and waterslide parks		SUP
Outdoor sports facilities, including golf courses, driving ranges, batting cages and skate parks, with water and sewer facilities for golf courses as approved by the board of supervisors		SUP
Parking lots, structures or garages	P	
Pawnshops		SUP
Payday/title loan establishments		SUP
Pet stores and pet supply sales	P	
Photography, artist and sculptor stores and studios	P	
Plumbing and electrical supply and sales (with storage limited to a fully enclosed building or screened with landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet from adjacent property)	P	
Printing, mailing, lithographing, engraving, photocopying, blueprinting and publishing establishments	P	

Private streets within "qualifying industrial parks" in accordance with section 24-62	P	
Radio and television stations and accessory antenna or towers, self-supported, (not attached to buildings) which are 60 feet less in height	P	
Research, development and design facilities or laboratories	P	
Restaurants, tea rooms, coffee shops, and taverns, not to include fast food restaurants	P	
Retail and service stores, including the following stores: alcohol, appliances, books, cabinets, cameras, candy, carpet, coin, department, dressmaking, electronics, florist, furniture, furrier, garden supply, gourmet foods, greeting card, hardware, home appliance, health and beauty aids, ice cream, jewelry, locksmith, music, optical goods, paint, pet, picture framing, plant supply, shoes, sporting goods, stamps, tailor, tobacco and pipes, toys, travel agencies, upholstery, variety, wearing apparel, and yard goods	P	
Retail food stores	P	
Security service offices	P	
Small-scale alcohol production	P	
Tattoo parlors		SUP
Taxi service	P	
Theme parks greater than 10 acres in size		SUP
Truck stops; if fuel is sold, then in accordance with section 24-38		SUP
Truck terminals; if fuel is sold, then in accordance with section 24-38		SUP
Vehicle and trailer sales and service (with major repair limited to a fully enclosed building and screened from adjacent property by landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet)	P	
Vehicle repair and service, including tire, transmission, glass, body and fender, and other automotive product sales, new and/or rebuilt (with major repair limited to a fully enclosed building and storage of parts and vehicles screened from adjacent property by landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet)	P	
Vehicle rentals	P	
Vehicle service stations; if fuel is sold, then in accordance with section 24-38	P	
Veterinary hospitals (with all activities limited to a fully enclosed building with the exception of supervised animal exercise)	P	


	Warehousing, wholesaling, storage and distribution centers (with storage limited to a fully enclosed building or screened by landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet from adjacent property)	P	
	Water impoundments, new or expansion of, less than 50 acres and with dam heights of less than 25 feet	P	
	Water impoundments, new or expansion of, greater than 50 acres, or with dam heights of less than 25 feet or more		SUP
	Water well drilling establishments	P	
	Welding and machine shops (with storage limited to a fully enclosed building or screened from adjacent property with landscaping and fencing with a maximum height of 12 feet)	P	
Civic	Fire stations	P	
	Governmental offices	P	
	Libraries	P	
	Nonemergency medical transport	P	
	Places of public assembly	P	
	Post offices	P	
	Schools		SUP
	Antennas and towers, self-supported, which are 60 feet or less in height	P	
	Antennas and towers (not attached to buildings) in excess of 60 feet in height		SUP
	Electrical generation facilities (public or private), steam generation facilities, electrical substations with a capacity of 5,000 kilovolt amperes or more and electrical transmission lines capable of transmitting 69 kilovolts or more		SUP
	Railroad facilities including tracks, bridges and switching stations. Spur lines which are to serve and are accessory to existing or proposed development adjacent to existing railroad rights-of-way and track and safety improvements in existing railroad rights-of-way, are permitted generally and shall not require a special use permit		SUP
	Telephone exchanges and telephone switching stations	P	
	Tower mounted wireless communications facilities in accordance with division 6, Wireless Communications Facilities, less than 60 feet in height	P	

	Tower mounted wireless communications facilities in accordance with division 6, Wireless Communications Facilities, in excess of 60 feet in height		SUP
	Transmission pipelines, public or private, including pumping stations and accessory storage, for natural gas, propane gas, petroleum products, chemicals, slurry coal and any other gases, liquids or solids. Extensions for private connections to existing pipelines, which are intended to serve an individual residential or commercial customer and which are accessory to existing or proposed development, are permitted generally and shall not require a special use permit		SUP
	Wireless communications facilities that utilize alternative mounting structures, or are camouflaged, and comply with division 6, Wireless Communications Facilities	P	
	Water facilities (public or private) and sewer facilities (public), including, but not limited to, treatment plants, pumping stations, storage facilities and transmission mains, wells and associated equipment, such as pumps to be owned and operated by political jurisdictions. The following are permitted generally and shall not require a special use permit:		SUP
	(a) Private connections to existing mains that are intended to serve an individual customer and that are accessory to existing or proposed development, with no additional connections to be made to the line; and		
	(b) Distribution lines and local facilities within a development, including pump stations		
Open	Timbering, in accordance with section 24-43	P	
Industrial	Heavy equipment sales and service (with major repair limited to a fully enclosed building or screened with landscaping and fencing from adjacent property)	P	
	Industrial dry cleaners or laundries	P	
	Industrial or technical training centers or schools	P	
	Manufacture and assembly of musical instruments, toys, novelties, and rubber and metal stamps	P	
	Manufacture and bottling of soft drinks, water and alcoholic beverages	P	
	Manufacture and processing of textiles and textile products	P	
	Manufacture and storage of ice, including dry ice	P	
	Manufacture, assembly, or fabrication of sheet metal products	P	
	Manufacture, compounding, assembly or treatment of products made from previously prepared paper, plastic, metal, textiles,	P	

	tobacco, wood, paint, fiber, glass, rubber, leather, cellophane, felt, fur, horn, wax, hair, yarn, and stone		
	Manufacture, compounding, processing and packaging of cosmetics, toiletries and pharmaceutical products	P	
	Manufacture, compounding, processing or packaging of food and food products, but not the slaughter of animals		SUP
	Manufacture of cans and other products from previously processed metals	P	
	Manufacture of carpets and carpet yarns	P	
	Manufacture of furniture	P	
	Manufacture of glass and glass products	P	
	Manufacture of pottery and ceramic products using kilns fired by gas or electricity	P	
	Manufacture or assembly of appliances, tools, firearms, hardware products and heating, cooling or ventilation equipment	P	
	Manufacture or assembly of electronic instruments, electronic devices or electronic components	P	
	Manufacture or assembly of medical, drafting, metering, marine, photographic and mechanical instruments and equipment	P	
	Manufactured home or mobile home sales	P	
	Petroleum storage and retail distribution		SUP
	Processing, assembly and manufacture of light industrial products or components (with all storage, processing, assembly and manufacture conducted indoors or under cover, with no dust, noise, odor or other objectionable effect)		SUP
	Propane storage, distribution or sale		SUP
	Recycling center or plant	P	
	Resource recovery facilities		SUP
	Solid waste transfer stations and container sites, public or private		SUP
	Waste disposal facilities		SUP


Michael J. Hipple
Chairman, Board of Supervisors

ATTEST:



Bryan J. Hill
Clerk to the Board

	VOTES		
	<u>AYE</u>	<u>NAY</u>	<u>ABSTAIN</u>
MCGLENNON	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	___	___
LARSON	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	___	___
ONIZUK	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	___	___
SADLER	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	___	___
HIPPLE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	___	___

Adopted by the Board of Supervisors of James City County, Virginia, this 8th day of November, 2016.

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